

# INTERNSHIP MEETING

**Eric Prebys** 



### **Before We Start**

- The department has an internship page
  - https://physics.ucdavis.edu/undergraduates/undergraduateopportunities-activities-clubs/research-opportunities

### **Research Opportunities**

Home > Undergraduates > Undergraduate Opportunities, Activities, Clubs > Research Opportunities

But it's very out of date.

 I'm working on getting editing access, after which I'll add all the information from today and anything else I get later.



### Why I decided to do this...

- Practical research experience is VERY important when applying for graduate school or industry jobs.
  - You won't get far with just your GPA, even if it's really high.
- Internships and other research experiences are a good way for you to figure out what interests you.
- Internships are a networking tool that will establish lifelong relationships.
- IMPORTANT: Deadlines can be very early.
  - A lot are in January in January, some possibly even in December.
  - Every year, students come to me around March and ask about summer research opportunities and I have to tell them that ship has sailed.
- Some have not opened yet, and the window to apply can sometimes be pretty short.
- Today's discussion is by no means exhaustive, but hopefully it will help you know where to start looking.



### What Does a Summer Internship Consist of

- Internships are generally 10 weeks long.
  - Still a pain to make the schedule work with both semester and quarter schedules.
- Most are paid and include travel and housing.
- In most cases, an intern will be paired up with a research to work on a self-contained project that will benefit both the institution and the intern.
- There are often tours, talks and other enrichment and social activities organized for the interns.
- There will probably be some sort of presentation and/or paper at the the end.

# Project Example

 Last summer, Evelyn Hamera (now a student here) designed, simulated, built, and tested and ionization chamber for the Crocker Nuclear Lab Cyclotron

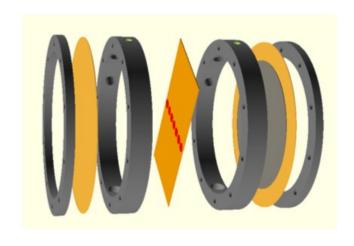
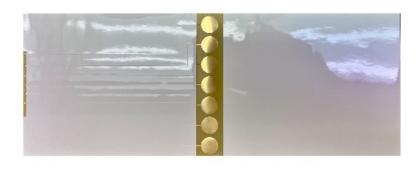
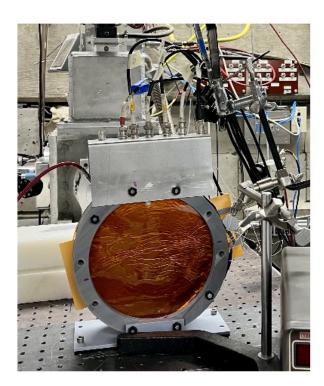


FIG. 3: Simplified diagram of ion chamber







### Citizenship Requirements

- Many of the federally funded internships are only open to US citizens and Green Card holders.
- I'll give a few examples of ones I've found that accept foreign nationals.
- After I talk, Tony Tyson will talk about industrial internships, and those are much more likely to be open to foreign nationals.
- Sponsoring institutions will generally help with visa issues, but it's also good to stay on top of it yourself.
- If a student is on an F1 visa:
  - If their university agrees this is an integral part of their education, they will sign a Curricular Practical Training (CPT) waiver on their I-95
  - Otherwise, they have to apply for an Optional Practical Training (OPT) waiver through the INS
- If a student is on J1 visa:
  - It's much easier. The university just have to say it's related to their education, or even just that they need the money.



### NSF Funded Research Experience for Undergraduates (REU)

- This is a HUGE program funded by the NSF
  - https://new.nsf.gov/funding/initiatives/reu
- A wide variety of scientific topics
- It is NOT centrally managed
  - Awards are given to individual universities and labs, and the application and hiring process is hired by them.
  - Only open to US citizens and legal permanent residents.
- There is a list at the site, which can be filtered by location and research area
  - https://new.nsf.gov/funding/initiatives/reu/search
  - Warning: a lot of the links are stale or even broken.
- Some have not opened yet, and application deadlines vary, but are mostly around January 31<sup>st</sup>.



# Department of Energy SULI Program

# Science Undergraduate Laboratory Internships (SULI)

**Where Students Come To Change The World** 

- This is the DOE's version of REU program
- A single application system that supplies interns to the 17 DOE labs in the US
  - Diverse program, but not as diverse as the REU program
  - Students indicate their first and second choice for labs
- Open to US citizens or legal permanent residents at US universities or community colleges.
- Applications: open
- Deadline January 8, 2025



# University of Michigan CERN REU

- Spend a summer at CERN
- Very competitive
- Also only open to US citizens
- Applications have not opened yet for 2025, but keep an eye on it
  - https://cern-reu.physics.lsa.umich.edu/





# Programs Open to Foreign Nationals

- Some REU program will accept non-citizens if there is a non-NSF source of funding.
- One explicitly non-NSF REU program is University of Colorado/JILA
  - https://www.colorado.edu/physics-jila-reu/





- Some useful sites have catalogued programs that are open to both citizens and non-citizens
- https://www.macalester.edu/physics-astronomy/researchopportunities-for-international-students/

RISE Germany →
MIT Summer Research Program →
Fermilab Summer Internships in Science & Technology (SIST) →
Caltech LIGO Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowships →
Space Telescope Science Institute Space Astronomy Summer Program →
Argonne National Laboratory Lee Teng Fellowship →
Arthur McDonald Canadian Astroparticle Physics Summer School →
Perimeter Institute Undergraduate Theoretical Physics Summer Program ->



 https://www.colby.edu/academics/departments-and-programs/physics-andastronomy/resources/internships-for-international-students/

#### **Programs in the US:**

- APS/IBM Research Internship for Undergraduate Women
- Caltech SURF and LIGO
- Fermilab
- Glenn T. Seaborg Institute
- Lehigh University REU
- MIT Summer Research Program
- National Radio Astronomy Observatory
- SPS National
- Space Telescope Science Institute
- <u>UC Davis REU</u> (requires funding from home institution)

#### **International programs:**

- CERN in Geneva, Switzerland
- Cerro Tololo Inter-American Observatory in Chile (requires funding from home institution)
- DAAD RISE Program in Germany
- RWTH Aachen University in Germany
- <u>Leiden Observatory</u> in the Netherlands
- The Netherlands Institute of Radio Astronomy
- Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics in Canada

# Specific Examples

- Caltech Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship
  - https://sfp.caltech.edu/undergraduate-research/programs/surf
  - VERY competitive
  - Application is complicated
    - Announcements of Opportunity (AOs) are posted at the site
    - Some are only open to CalTech Students
    - If it's open to non-Caltech students, you contact the mentor directly and work out the details of applying.
  - Professor Aggarwal did this program as an undergrad, so she can probably answer questions about it.

Lee Teng Undergraduate Fellowship in Accelerator Science



- Focus on accelerator science
- Started in 2008 (by me!) as a joint internship between Fermilab and Argonne Lab
- Now just at Argonne
- Applications open. Deadline January 6<sup>th</sup>.
  - https://www.anl.gov/aai/lee-teng-undergraduate-fellowship
- Fun fact: the Argonne person running the Lee Teng Program was a former Lee Teng Intern

### **UC Davis Resources**

- The Campus Career Center is an excellent resource for all things career related
  - https://careercenter.ucdavis.edu/
  - Near the bottom is a link the Handshake, which is kind of like LinkedIn for students
    - You already have an account, you just need to activate it
  - Lots of training videos at <a href="https://www.youtube.com/@ucdaviscareercenter/videos">https://www.youtube.com/@ucdaviscareercenter/videos</a>



### Other Resources

- The MIT SPS have a very useful page with internship opportunities
  - https://sps.mit.edu/summer-research-opportunities

#### In the United States

- NSF Research Experience for Undergraduates (REU)
  - o Complete listing of projects funded by the NSF. REU are like UROPs, but at universities and laboratories throughout the country.
- Los Alamos National Laboratory
- Department of Energy's SULI Program
  - o Offering paid internships at various different DOE labs including Fermilab, SLAC, Brookhaven, & Princeton Plasma Physics Lab
- Caltech SURF
  - Caltech's equivalent of UROP for the summer
- Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics REU
- U. of Colorado/JILA REU
- University of Washington REU (Inst. for Nuclear Theory)
- Caltech LIGO REU
- NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL)
- Summer Student Program at Space Telescope Science Institute

#### **Abroad**

- MISTI
  - MIT's resource for studying/working abroad
- DAAD-RISE
  - o Summer interships at research institutions accross Germany. Available to American and Canadian students.
- DESY
  - Germany's largest particle accelerator. Located outside Hamburg. Summer research program for undergraduates from around the world.
- CERN Summer Students Program
  - Half of each day is spent in physics lectures, the other half is spent building parts for CERN.

#### Other sites to check

- SPS Internships
  - Internships for various organizations in Washington D.C.
- U. Iowa Astronomy & Physics Summer Internship Webpages
- Purdue University



# Preparing and Applying

- There's a Catch-22 that the best way to get an internship is by having had one in the past.
- Failing that, try to get involved in research in the department
  - Don't be afraid to bang on doors!
- At the very least, talk to your professors about their research!
  - It will make it much easier for them to write letters of recommendation.
- Work on your CV!
  - Keep it short and to the point
  - Lots of resources out there for this. Check with the Career Center
- Personal statement
  - Keep it short!
  - Say something unique about yourself
  - Say something specific about the internship you're applying for and why you're interested in it.
    - Don't just cut and paste from other applications.